**SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTION ACTIVITY**

**TOPIC: Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions**

**APPLICABLE COURSES:** All math courses starting from Math 060 and other courses in other disciplines.

**LEARNING OUTCOME:** (What will students be able to do by the end of the workshop?)

After completing this workshop, students should be able to add and subtract rational expressions.

**CONTENT:** (What do students need to know to accomplish the outcome?)

1. Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions with the Same Denominators.

2. Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions with the Different Denominators.

**METHOD:** (How will the instructor deliver content? Short lecture, handouts, PowerPoint, other audio-visual presentation)

Short lecture followed by active learning exercise and worksheet (40 minutes)

* Teach 1 and Practice 1 (10 minutes)
* Teach 2 and Practice 2 (30 minutes)

The lesson is divided into segments composed of lecture and examples followed by student practice and sharing.

* First, the instructor distributes the exercise worksheet and any supporting handouts.
* Then the instructor presents segments 1(5min). After this brief lecture with examples, students individually think about how they will solve the set of problems for these segments (2 min), and then complete them (5 min). Next, in pairs, students each take a turn to explain to their partner how they solved one of the problems (3 min). At the end of this 10-minute segment, the instructor posts the solutions/answers on the screen for students to check their work.
* Follow the same lecture/practice procedure for Segment 2.

Note: If time is short, only one student explains his/her process to the partner for each segment of the lesson, taking turns for each segment.

Next students complete a quiz where they are asked to add and subtract rational expressions. After completing the quiz, the instructor posts the solutions/answers on the screen. Students check their results.

Then they complete the self-reflection activity. The instructor can also look over the quizzes while the students are completing the self-reflection activity to give feedback to students.

**ACTIVE LEARNING STRATEGIES:** (How will students apply their knowledge, solve a problem, create a project, analyze a case, and explain a process?)

Students reflect on the exercises and teach one another by verbalizing the steps they took to reach their conclusions.

**ASSESSMENT METHOD:** (How will the instructor know that the students met the outcome? Check for understanding. )

(20 minutes)

Students complete a quiz where they are asked to add and subtract rational expressions. After completing the quiz, the instructor posts the solutions/answers on the screen. Students check their results. The instructor can also look over the quizzes while the students are completing the self-reflection activity to give feedback to students.  
If students do not successfully complete the worksheet quiz, they may be referred to individual tutoring or a guided learning activity.

**SELF-REFLECTION ACTIVITY:** (What will the instructor do to get students to reflect on how they learned the content, what they learned, how they learned it, and how they will apply it in their course work?)

(5 minutes)

-Which segment of the adding and subtracting rational expressions was most challenging for you?

-What steps are you going to take to learn this subject?